

Cumulative Contents to Volume 23

Vol. 23, No. 1

Editor-in-Chief's Address

Y. Suzuki

1

Review article

Malformations of cortical development and epilepsy

R.I. Kuzniecky, A.J. Barkovich (USA)

2

Original articles

Epilepsy associated with infantile hemiparesis: predictors of long-term evolution

R. Gaggero, R. Devescovi, A. Zaccone, G. Ravera (Italy)

12

Pseudo-TORCH syndrome or Baraitser–Reardon syndrome: diagnostic criteria

R. Vivarelli, S. Grosso, M. Cioni, P. Galluzzi, L. Monti, G. Morgese, P. Balestri (Italy)

18

CSF glutamate/GABA concentrations in pyridoxine-dependent seizures: etiology of pyridoxine-dependent seizures and the mechanisms of pyridoxine action in seizure control

T. Goto, N. Matsuo, T. Takahashi (Japan)

24

The clinical course of childhood and adolescent adrenoleukodystrophy before and after Lorenzo's oil

Y. Suzuki, A. Imamura, N. Shimozawa, N. Kondo (Japan)

30

Gait patterns in children with spastic diplegia and periventricular leukomalacia

K. Yokochi (Japan)

34

Benign paroxysmal vertigo of childhood

P. Drigo, G. Carli, A.M. Laverda (Italy)

38

The spectrum of postinfectious encephalomyelitis

K.-L. Hung, H.-T. Liao, M.-L. Tsai (Taiwan, ROC)

42

Magnetic resonance imaging in diplegic form of cerebral palsy

Z. Seidl, J. Süssová, J.V. Obenberger, M. Vaněčková, T. Viták, J. Rydland (Czech Republic, Norway)

46

Bax-induced apoptosis not demonstrated in the congenital toxoplasmosis in mice

J. Takahashi, T. Fukuda, J. Tanaka, M. Minamitani, K. Onouchi, A. Makioka (Japan)

50

Case reports

Varicella-associated acute necrotizing encephalopathy with a good prognosis

T.D. Tran, M. Kubota, K. Takeshita, M. Yanagisawa, Y. Sakakihara (Japan)

54

A Japanese girl with leukoencephalopathy with vanishing white matter

C. Sugiura, H. Miyata, A. Oka, S. Takashima, E. Ohama, K. Takeshita (Japan)

58

Forced normalization induced by ethosuximide therapy in a patient with intractable myoclonic epilepsy

T. Yamamoto, J.R. Pipo, S. Akaboshi, S. Narai (Japan)

62

Bibliography in child neurology

Bibliography of congenital muscular dystrophies – cobblestone lissencephalies: Series III (1999)

Y. Fukuyama (Japan)

65

Letter to the Editor

Phenytoin administration in the newborn and infant

D. Neubauer, M. Novosel-Sever (Slovenia)

75

Meeting reports

The 30th Annual Meeting Of The Chugoku-Shikoku Study Group On Infantile Spasms And Allied Disorders, 25 March 2000 (Okayama, Japan)

E. Oka (Japan)

76

The 17th annual conference on neuromuscular diseases in childhood

77

Announcements and reports

79

<i>Instructions to authors</i>	81
<i>Congress announcement</i>	I

Vol. 23, No. 2*Review article*

Mutism: elective or selective, and acquired N. Gordon (UK)	83
---	----

Original articles

Neurocognitive development of children with congenital unilateral brain lesion and epilepsy A. Kolk, A. Beilmann, T. Tomberg, A. Napa, T. Talvik (Estonia)	88
Clinicopathological study on eyes from cases of Fukuyama type congenital muscular dystrophy N. Hino, M. Kobayashi, N. Shibata, T. Yamamoto, K. Saito, M. Osawa (Japan)	97
Ataxia and Congenital Muscular Dystrophy: the follow-up of a new specific phenotype C.P. Trevisan, E. Pastorello, S. Tonello, M. Armani, M.T. Rigoni, A.P. Tormene, M.P. Freda, M. Zortea, S. Lombardi (Italy)	108
Electroencephalographic changes and their regional differences during pediatric cardiovascular surgery with hypothermia T. Akiyama, K. Kobayashi, T. Nakahori, H. Yoshinaga, T. Ogino, Y. Ohtsuka, M. Takeuchi, K. Morita, S. Sano, E. Oka (Japan)	115

Case reports

Occlusive hydrocephalus in congenital myotonic dystrophy W. Rettwitz-Volk, M. Wikstroem, O. Flodmark (Germany, Sweden)	122
Papillitis as an onset sign of Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy: a case report C. Pantaleoni, S. D'Arrigo, I. Bagnasco, E. Piozzi, F. Carrara, V. Scaioli, D. Riva (Italy)	125
The first case of 4-hydroxybutyric aciduria in Japan Y. Ishiguro, M. Kajita, T. Aoshima, K. Watanabe, M. Kimura, S. Yamaguchi (Japan)	128
A variant case of congenital bilateral perisylvian syndrome with asymmetric findings on neuroimaging and septum pellucidum defect H. Sejima, Y. Takusa, M. Kimura, Y. Tamaoki, K. Kishi, S. Yamaguchi (Japan)	131
Alleviation of sleep disturbance and repetitive behavior by a selective serotonin re-uptake inhibitor in a boy with Asperger's syndrome J. Furusho, K. Matsuzaki, I. Ichihashi, H. Satoh, K. Yamaguchi, K. Kumagai (Japan)	135

<i>Announcements and Reports</i>	138
----------------------------------	-----

<i>Instructions to Authors</i>	140
--------------------------------	-----

<i>Announcement</i>	143
---------------------	-----

<i>Congress announcement</i>	I
------------------------------	---

Vol. 23, No. 3

Aetiology and Epidemiology (ETI)	145
Animal models (ANM)	152
Clinical diagnostic (CDG)	153
Neuroinstrumental diagnostic (NDG)	157
Additional handicaps (ADH)	162
Therapy (THE)	165
Strategies of evaluation (SEV)	181
Outcome (OUT)	185
Sport and Recreation (SPR)	188
Miscellaneous (MIS)	191

<i>Author Index</i>	192
---------------------	-----

<i>Announcements and Reports</i>	194
<i>Instruction to Authors</i>	196
<i>Congress announcement</i>	I
 Vol. 23, No. 4	
 <i>Review article</i>	
Surgical treatment of medically refractory epilepsy in childhood O.C. Snead (Canada)	199
 <i>Guidelines</i>	
Guidelines for reporting clinical features in cases with <i>MECP2</i> mutations A.M. Kerr, Y. Nomura, D. Armstrong, M. Anvret, P.V. Belichenko, S. Budden, H. Cass, J. Christodoulou, A. Clarke, C. Ellaway, M. d'Esposito, U. Francke, M. Hulten, P. Julu, H. Leonard, S. Naidu, C. Schanen, T. Webb, I.W. Engerstrom, Y. Yamashita, M. Segawa (UK, Japan, USA, Sweden, Russia, Australia)	208
 <i>Original articles</i>	
Mutational analysis of <i>MECP2</i> in Japanese patients with atypical Rett syndrome K. Inui, M. Akagi, J. Ono, H. Tsukamoto, K. Shimono, T. Mano, K. Imai, M. Yamada, T. Muramatsu, N. Sakai, S. Okada (Japan)	212
Unilateral polymicrogyria: a common cause of hemiplegia of prenatal origin I. Pascual-Castroviejo, S.I. Pascual-Pascual, J. Viaño, V. Martinez, R. Palencia (Spain)	216
The role of Glial-Pial barrier lesions and impaired vascularization in anomalous formation of cortical convolutions M. Dąbbska, M. Laure-Kamionowska (Poland)	223
Etiologic determination of childhood developmental delay M.I. Shevell, A. Majnemer, P. Rosenbaum, M. Abrahamowicz (Canada)	228
 <i>Case reports</i>	
Four siblings with Hallervorden–Spatz disease U. Vaher, A. Napa, A. Nurmiste, A. Piirsoo, H. Sibul, T. Talvik (Estonia)	236
Lamotrigine in two cases of Rett syndrome S. Kumandas, H. Çaksen, A. Çiftçi, M. Öztürk, H. Per (Turkey)	240
A severely brain-damaged case of 3-hydroxyisobutyric aciduria M. Sasaki, H. Iwata, K. Sugai, M. Fukumizu, M. Kimura, S. Yamaguchi (Japan)	243
Acquired epileptiform opercular syndrome: a case report and results of single photon emission computed tomography and computer-assisted electroencephalographic analysis E. Tachikawa, H. Oguni, S. Shirakawa, M. Funatsuka, K. Hayashi, M. Osawa (Japan)	246
A 10-year-old boy with Marfan syndrome exhibiting cerebrovascular abnormalities M. Kondo, S. Itoh, K. Nagano, M. Namba, M. Kondo, T. Imai, S. Onishi (Japan)	251
L-2-Hydroxyglutaric aciduria presenting as status epilepticus D.I. Zafeiriou, A. Sewell, P. Savvopoulou-Augoustidou, N. Gombakis, G. Katzos (Greece, Germany)	255
Inflammatory pathological changes in a 2-year-old boy with Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease Y. Nakai, A. Okumura, H. Takada, T. Negoro, K. Watanabe, N. Hattori, G. Sobue (Japan)	258
Transient cheiro-oral syndrome due to a ruptured intracranial dermoid cyst M. Nakamura, M. Mizuguchi, M.Y. Momoi, H. Chou, T. Masuzawa (Japan)	261
Epileptic seizures and structural abnormalities in a patient with holoprosencephaly S. Takahashi, Y. Takahashi, N. Kondo, T. Orii (Japan)	264
 <i>Letter to the Editor</i>	
Guidelines for reporting clinical features in cases with <i>MECP2</i> mutations, by Alison Kerr and an international group M. Segawa (Japan)	269
 <i>Erratum</i>	
Erratum to “Bradev 22, No. 7 Table of Contents”	270
 <i>Announcements and reports</i>	271
 <i>Instructions to authors</i>	273
 <i>Congress announcement</i>	I

Vol. 23, No. 5*Review article*

Newer antiepileptic drugs: advantages and disadvantages

S.J. Wallace (UK)

277

*Communication*Galactonojirimycin derivatives restore mutant human β -galactosidase activities expressed in fibroblasts from enzyme-deficient knockout mouse

L. Tominaga, Y. Ogawa, M. Taniguchi, K. Ohno, J. Matsuda, A. Oshima, Y. Suzuki, E. Nanba (Japan)

284

Original articles

Progressive neuronal loss in the ventral posterior lateral and medial nuclei of thalamus in Niemann–Pick disease type C mouse brain

A. Yamada, M. Saji, Y. Ukita, Y. Shinoda, M. Taniguchi, K. Higaki, H. Ninomiya, K. Ohno (Japan)

288

The significance of type 1 fiber atrophy (hypotrophy) in childhood neuromuscular disorders

C. Imoto, I. Nonaka (Japan)

298

Long-term effect of flunarizine on patients with alternating hemiplegia of childhood in Japan

M. Sasaki, N. Sakuragawa, M. Osawa (Japan)

303

Clinical and EEG findings in 18 cases of late infantile neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

E. Veneselli, R. Biancheri, S. Buoni, A. Fois (Italy)

306

A functional magnetic resonance imaging study during sentence reading in Japanese dyslexic children

A. Seki, T. Koeda, S. Sugihara, M. Kamba, Y. Hirata, T. Ogawa, K. Takeshita (Japan)

312

Prevalence of positive anticardiolipin antibody in benign infantile convulsion

K. Yoshimura, T. Konishi, H. Kotani, H. Wakiguchi, T. Kurashige (Japan)

317

The gene copy ratios of SMN1/SMN2 in Japanese carriers with type I spinal muscular atrophy

T. Diep Tran, T. Kroepfl, M. Saito, M. Nagura, H. Ichiseki, M. Kubota, T. Toda, Y. Sakakihara (Japan, Austria)

321

Motor functions in non-ambulatory children with spastic diplegia and periventricular leukomalacia

K. Yokochi (Japan)

327

The variety of visual perceptual impairments in pre-school children with perinatal brain damage

P. Stiers, B.M. van den Hout, M. Haers, R. Vanderkelen, L.S. de Vries, O. van Nieuwenhuizen, E. Vandenbussche (Belgium, The Netherlands)

333

Prolonged suppression of brain nitric oxide synthase activity by 7-nitroindazole protects against cerebral hypoxic–ischemic injury in neonatal rat

A. Ishida, W.H. Trescher, M.S. Lange, M.V. Johnston (USA)

349

Case reports

Encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis associated with iris coloboma, chorioretinitis and spinal cord involvement: a case report

G. Deda, H. Çaksen, G. Yavuzer, T. Arasil (Turkey)

355

Early infantile epileptic encephalopathy (Ohtahara syndrome) after maternal electric injury during pregnancy: etiological considerations

T. Krasemann, S. Hoovey, J. Uekoetter, H. Bosse, G. Kurlemann, O.M. Debus (Germany)

359

Book reviews

363

Letter to the Editor

Acute striatal necrosis following measles in children

K.A. Voudris, A. Skardoutsou, E.A. Vagiakou (Greece)

365

Announcements and reports

366

Instructions to authors

367

Announcement

370

Congress announcement

I

Vol. 23, No. 6*Original articles*

Joint deformity patterns in severely physically disabled patients

K. Yokochi (Japan)

371

Seizure frequency and characteristics in children with Down syndrome

H. Goldberg-Stern, R.H. Strawsburg, B. Patterson, F. Hickey, M. Bare, N. Gadoth, T.J. Degrauw (Israel, USA)

375

Development of lysosomal storage in mice with targeted disruption of the β -galactosidase gene: a model of human G_{M1} -gangliosidosis

M. Itoh, J. Matsuda, O. Suzuki, A. Ogura, A. Oshima, T. Tai, Y. Suzuki, S. Takashima (Japan)

379

Serial magnetic resonance imaging findings in mucopolysaccharidosis IIIB (Sanfilippo's syndrome B)

D.I. Zafeiriou, P.A. Savvopoulou-Augoustidou, A. Sewell, F. Papadopoulou, M. Badouraki, E. Vargiami, N.P. Gombakis, G.S. Katzos (Greece, Germany)

385

Relation between the date of cyst formation observable on ultrasonography and the timing of injury determined by serial electroencephalography in preterm infants with periventricular leukomalacia	
T. Kubota, A. Okumura, F. Hayakawa, T. Kato, K. Itomi, K. Kuno, K. Watanabe (Japan)	390
Body position-dependent changes in cerebral hemodynamics during apnea in preterm infants	
G. Pichler, G. Schmölzer, W. Müller, B. Urlesberger (Austria)	395
Clinical and electroencephalographic findings in early and late onset benign childhood epilepsy with occipital paroxysms	
M.-L. Tsai, H.-Y. Lo, W.-T. Chaou (Taiwan)	401
Different effects between 7-nitroindazole and L-NAME on cerebral hemodynamics and hippocampal lesions during kainic acid-induced seizures in newborn rabbits	
Y. Takei, S. Takashima, J. Ohyu, K. Matsuura, N. Katoh, T. Takami, T. Miyajima, A. Hoshika (Japan)	406
Sites and temporal changes of gangliosides GM1/GM2 storage in the Niemann–Pick disease type C mouse brain	
M. Taniguchi, Y. Shinoda, H. Ninomiya, M.T. Vanier, K. Ohno (Japan, France)	414
Empty sella in children as a key for diagnosis	
J.-i. Takanashi, H. Suzuki, K. Nagasawa, K. Kobayashi, N. Saeki, Y. Kohno (Japan)	422
<i>Case reports</i>	
Plasmapheresis in fulminant acute disseminated encephalomyelitis	
R. Miyazawa, A. Hikima, Y. Takano, H. Arakawa, T. Tomomasa, A. Morikawa (Japan)	424
A case of early-onset benign occipital seizure susceptibility syndrome: decreased cerebral blood flow in the occipital region detected by interictal single photon emission computed tomography, corresponding to the epileptogenic focus	
M. Sakagami, Y. Takahashi, H. Matsuoka, T. Hoshida, K. Izaki, S. Nouka, A. Yoshioka (Japan)	427
<i>Meeting report</i>	431
<i>Book review</i>	432
<i>Announcements and reports</i>	433
<i>Instructions to authors</i>	434
<i>Announcements</i>	437
<i>Congress announcement</i>	I
 Vol. 23, No. 7	
<i>Preface</i>	
Y. Fukuyama	441
A special note on terminology of West syndrome and infantile spasms	
Y. Fukuyama (Japan)	442
West & son: the origins of West syndrome	
A.L. Lux (UK)	443
<i>Perspectives and Clinico-Electrical Delineation of West Syndrome</i>	
What is West syndrome?	
O. Dulac (France)	447
Symptomatology of infantile spasms	
K. Watanabe, T. Negoro, A. Okumura (Japan)	453
Neurophysiology of spasms	
F. Vigeveno, L. Fusco, C. Pachatz (Italy)	467
Spasms in clusters in epilepsies other than typical West syndrome	
Y. Ohtsuka, K. Kobayashi, T. Ogino, E. Oka (Japan)	473
Clinico-electrical evolution in pre-hypsarrhythmic stage: towards prediction and prevention of West syndrome	
A. Okumura, K. Watanabe (Japan)	482
<i>Neurobiological Substrates of West Syndrome</i>	
Neuroradiological assessment of brain structure and function and its implication in the pathogenesis of West syndrome	
C. Juhász, H.T. Chugani, O. Muzik, D.C. Chugani (USA)	488
Mechanism of tonic spasms in West syndrome viewed from ictal SPECT findings	
K. Haginoya, M. Munakata, H. Yokoyama, R. Kato, S. Tanaka, M. Hirose, M. Ishitobi, K. Kon, Y. Yoshihara, M. Takayanagi, T. Yamazaki, K. Inuma (Japan)	496
Infantile spasms in tuberous sclerosis complex	
P. Curatolo, S. Seri, M. Verdecchia, R. Bombardieri (Italy)	502

Neuropathology of tuberous sclerosis M. Mizuguchi, S. Takashima (Japan)	508
Neuropathology of the limbic system and brainstem in West syndrome M. Hayashi (Japan)	516
Polysomnographical assessment of the pathophysiology of West syndrome J. Kohyama (Japan)	523
Magnetoencephalography in the detection of focal lesions in West syndrome H. Hattori, T. Yamano, T. Tsutada, N. Tsuyuguchi, H. Kawawaki, M. Shimogawara (Japan)	528
<i>Pathogenesis and Epidemiology of West Syndrome</i>	
How do the many etiologies of West syndrome lead to excitability and seizures? The corticotropin releasing hormone excess hypothesis K.L. Brunson, M. Eghbal-Ahmadi, T.Z. Baram (USA)	533
Epidemiological data of West syndrome in Finland R. Riikonen (Finland)	539
The role of central histaminergic neuron system as an anticonvulsive mechanism in developing brain H. Yokoyama (Japan)	542
Serum cytokine levels are altered in patients with West syndrome Z.-S. Liu, Q.-W. Wang, F.-L. Wang, L.-Z. Yang (People's Republic of China)	548
Clinical analysis of West syndrome associated with phenylketonuria Z. Zhongshu, Y. Weiming, F. Yukio, Z. Cheng-(L)Ning, W. Zhixing (People's Republic of China, Japan)	552
Clinical and pedigree study on familial cases of West syndrome in Japan K. Sugai, Y. Fukuyama, K. Yasuda, S. Fujimoto, M. Ohtsu, H. Ohta, A. Ogawa, S.-i. Hamano, S. Hirano, H. Yoshioka, A. Ishikawa, T. Seki, N. Itokazu, R. Tawa (Japan)	558
<i>West Syndrome – Epidemiology and Current Status in Asia</i>	
National survey on West syndrome in Korea Y.S. Hwang (South Korea)	565
National survey of West syndrome in Taiwan C. Young (Taiwan)	570
Epidemiological and clinical studies of West syndrome in Nagasaki Prefecture, Japan A. Matsuo, T. Matsuzaka, A. Tsuru, H. Moriuchi, Y. Nakashita, S. Tanaka, C. Baba, K. Tomimasu (Japan)	575
A population-based neuroepidemiological survey of West syndrome in Okayama Prefecture, Japan E. Oka, N. Murakami, I. Ohmori, T. Ogino (Japan)	580
Epidemiology of West syndrome in Singapore W.-L. Lee, H.-T. Ong (Singapore)	584
West syndrome: a university hospital based study from Oman R. Koul, A. Chacko, E. Cherian (Oman)	586
West syndrome and other infantile epileptic encephalopathies – Indian hospital experience V. Kalra, S. Gulati, R.M. Pandey, S. Menon (India)	593
Early epileptic encephalopathies including West syndrome: a 3-year retrospective study from Klang Hospital, Malaysia M. Thambyayah (Malaysia)	603
West syndrome in Thailand: a hospital-based survey S. Chiemchanya, A. Visudtibhan, P. Visudhiphan (Thailand)	605
West syndrome – The University of Hong Kong experience (1970–2000) V. Wong (Hong Kong)	609
West syndrome: the Philippine experience A.M. Salonga, M.B. Lukban, M.H. Ortiz, B. Balatero-Terencio, A.M. Lagman (Philippines)	616
<i>Updates in Therapies of West Syndrome</i>	
The treatment of West syndrome: a Cochrane review of the literature to December 2000 E. Hancock, J.P. Osborne, P. Milner (UK)	624
Extremely low-dose ACTH therapy for West syndrome in Japan M. Ito (Japan)	635
ACTH therapy of West syndrome: Finnish views R. Riikonen (Finland)	642
What are the reasons for the strikingly different approaches to the use of ACTH in infants with West syndrome? T.Z. Baram (USA)	647
Vigabatrin for tuberous sclerosis complex P. Curatolo, M. Verdecchia, R. Bombardieri (Italy)	649
High-dose vitamin B6 treatment in West syndrome Y. Toribe (Japan)	654
Zonisamide in West syndrome Y. Suzuki (Japan)	658
Thyrotropin-releasing hormone: role in the treatment of West syndrome and related epileptic encephalopathies Y. Takeuchi, T. Takano, J. Abe, S. Takikita, M. Ohno (Japan)	662

Surgical treatment of West syndrome E. Asano, D.C. Chugani, C. Juhász, O. Muzik, H.T. Chugani (USA)	668
Towards an international consensus on definitions and standardised outcome measures for therapeutic trials (and epidemiological studies) in West syndrome J.P. Osborne, A. Lux (UK)	677
<i>Natural History. Prognosis and Social Aspects of West Syndrome</i>	
Long-term outcome of patients with West syndrome R. Riikonen (Finland)	683
West syndrome: long-term prognosis and social aspects R.E. Appleton (UK)	688
Long-term prognosis of patients with West syndrome in Japan: medical aspects M. Ito, T. Kumagai, Y. Yamazaki, K. Sekijima, K. Sakakibara, Y. Matsutomo, F. Hijikigawa, H. Yamada (Japan)	692
Long-term prognosis of patients with West syndrome in Japan: social aspects T. Kumagai, M. Ito, Y. Yamazaki, K. Sekijima, K. Sakakibara, Y. Matsutomo, F. Hijikigawa, H. Yamada (Japan)	695
Long-term follow-up study of West syndrome associated with tuberous sclerosis K. Fukushima, Y. Inoue, T. Fujiwara, K. Yagi (Japan)	698
Spontaneous remission of spasms in West syndrome – implications of viral infection H. Hattori (Japan)	705
<i>Ohtahara Syndrome (EIEE)</i>	
Video/EEG aspects of early-infantile epileptic encephalopathy with suppression-bursts (Ohtahara syndrome) L. Fusco, C. Pachatz, M. Di Capua, F. Vigevano (Italy)	708
Early epileptic encephalopathy with suppression burst electroencephalographic pattern – an analysis of eight Taiwanese patients P.-T. Chen, C. Young, W.-T. Lee, P.-J. Wang, S.S. Peng, Y.-Z. Shen (Taiwan)	715
Neuropathology of early-infantile epileptic encephalopathy with suppression-bursts; comparison with those of early myoclonic encephalopathy and West syndrome M. Itoh, S. Hanaoka, M. Sasaki, E. Ohama, S. Takashima (Japan)	721
Surgical treatment of early-infantile epileptic encephalopathy with suppression-bursts associated with focal cortical dysplasia H. Komaki, K. Sugai, T. Maehara, H. Shimizu (Japan)	727
<i>Other Related Syndromes</i>	
Clinical and molecular genetics of myoclonic–astatic epilepsy and severe myoclonic epilepsy in infancy (Dravet syndrome) I.E. Scheffer, R. Wallace, J.C. Mulley, S.F. Berkovic (Australia)	732
Severe myoclonic epilepsy in infants – a review based on the Tokyo Women’s Medical University series of 84 cases H. Oguni, K. Hayashi, Y. Awaya, Y. Fukuyama, M. Osawa (Japan)	736
Refractory grand mal seizures with onset during infancy including severe myoclonic epilepsy in infancy O. Kanazawa (Japan)	749
Myoclonic–astatic epilepsy of early childhood – clinical and EEG analysis of myoclonic–astatic seizures, and discussions on the nosology of the syndrome H. Oguni, Y. Fukuyama, T. Tanaka, K. Hayashi, M. Funatsuka, M. Sakauchi, S. Shirakawa, M. Osawa (Japan)	757
The PEHO syndrome R. Riikonen (Finland)	765
<i>Announcements and reports</i>	770
<i>Instructions to authors</i>	771
<i>Announcements</i>	774
<i>Congress announcement</i>	I
Vol. 23, No. 8	
<i>Review article</i>	
History of clinical identification of West syndrome – in quest after the classic Y. Fukuyama (Japan)	779
<i>Communication</i>	
Oligonucleotides against a splicing enhancer sequence led to dystrophin production in muscle cells from a Duchenne muscular dystrophy patient Y. Takeshima, H. Wada, M. Yagi, Y. Ishikawa, Y. Ishikawa, R. Minami, H. Nakamura, M. Matsuo (Japan)	788
<i>Original articles</i>	
Evaluation of autonomic nervous system function with spectral analysis of heart rate variability in a case of tetanus T. Goto, H. Fukushima, G. Sasaki, N. Matsuo, T. Takahashi (Japan)	791

<i>Cumulative Contents to Volume 23</i>	831
Mechanical ventilation care in severe childhood neurological disorders M. Sasaki, K. Sugai, M. Fukumizu, S. Hanaoka, M. Kaga (Japan)	796
Head circumference measurement of urban children aged between 6 and 12 in Malatya, Turkey H. Karabiber, Y. Durmaz, C. Yakıncı, O. Kutlu, Y. Gumusalan, S. Yologlu, K. Yalaz (Turkey)	801
Physical condition of preterm infants with periventricular leukomalacia A. Okumura, F. Hayakawa, T. Kato, T. Kubota, K. Maruyama, K. Itomi, K. Kuno, K. Watanabe (Japan)	805
<i>Case reports</i>	
Neurological presentation of three patients with 22q11 deletion (CATCH 22 syndrome) A. Roubertie, M. Semprino, A.M. Chaze, F. Rivier, V. Humbertclaude, R. Cheminal, G. Lefort, B. Echenne (France)	810
Molybdenum cofactor deficiency associated with Dandy–Walker complex S. Arslanoglu, M. Yalaz, D. Gökşen, M. Çoker, S. Tütüncüoğlu, M. Akısu, Ş. Darcan, N. Kultursay, M. Çiriş, E. Demirtaş (Turkey)	815
<i>Announcements and reports</i>	819
<i>Instructions to authors</i>	820
<i>Announcement</i>	823
<i>Cumulative Contents to Volume 23</i>	824
<i>Author Index to Volume 23</i>	832
<i>Subject Index to Volume 23</i>	839
<i>Congress announcement</i>	I